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Geotech Holdings Ltd. 致浩達控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability) (Stock Code: 1707)

INTERIM RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Revenue of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$169.3 million (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$186.6 million).
- Loss attributable to the equity holders of the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$19.3 million (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$10.6 million).
- Basic and diluted loss per share for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK cents 1.15 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK cents 0.63).
- The Directors have resolved not to declare any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil).

The board (the "**Board**") of directors (the "**Directors**") of Geotech Holdings Ltd. (the "**Company**") hereby announces the unaudited condensed consolidated interim results of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "**Group**") for the six months ended 30 June 2022 together with the comparative figures for the six months ended 30 June 2021 as follows:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

	Notes	Six months end 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i> (unaudited)	ded 30 June 2021 <i>HK\$'000</i> (unaudited)
Revenue Direct costs	4	169,251 (167,280)	186,588 (185,707)
Gross profit		1,971	881
Other income Administrative expenses Impairment loss on amount due from joint	5	2,285 (9,614)	2,816 (13,584)
operator Finance costs	11(ii) 6	(13,855)	(31)
Loss before income tax Income tax expense	7 8	(19,239) (105)	(9,918) (702)
Loss for the period		(19,344)	(10,620)
Other comprehensive (expenses)/income, net of tax Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Fair value (loss)/gain on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(204)	29
Total comprehensive expense for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company		(19,548)	(10,591)
		HK cents	HK cents
Loss per share Basic and diluted	10	(1.15)	(0.63)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2022

	Notes	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i> (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2021 <i>HK\$'000</i> (audited)
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment Financial assets at fair value through other		589	858
comprehensive income		1,082	1,286
		1,671	2,144
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	11	60,700	94,927
Contract assets		10,151	16,645
Tax recoverable		-	35
Cash and bank balances		185,258	186,272
		256,109	297,879
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	12	47,686	71,579
Lease liabilities	13	792	924
Tax payable		309	239
Contract liabilities		2,635	988
		51,422	73,730
Net current assets		204,687	224,149
Total assets less current liabilities		206,358	226,293

	Notes	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i> (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2021 <i>HK\$'000</i> (audited)
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	13	129	516
Deferred tax liabilities		89	89
		218	605
Net assets		206,140	225,688
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Share capital	14	16,800	16,800
Reserves		189,340	208,888
Total equity		206,140	225,688

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Geotech Holdings Ltd. was incorporated as an exempted company with limited liability in the Cayman Islands under the Companies Law (as revised) of the Cayman Islands and its shares are listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**Stock Exchange**"). The address of the registered office is Windward 3, Regatta Office Park, P.O. Box 1350, Grand Cayman KY1-1108, Cayman Islands, and its principal place of business is Unit 1920, 19/F, Cheung Kong Center, 2 Queen's Road Central, Central, Hong Kong.

The Company is an investment holding company, and its subsidiaries are principally engaged in provision of construction and engineering services and property-related services.

The Company's immediate and ultimate holding company is Star Merit Global Limited, a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands and wholly owned by Mr. Chen Zhi ("**Mr. Chen**"). The ultimate controlling shareholder of the Company is Mr. Chen.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 were approved for issue by the Board on 29 August 2022.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 have been prepared in accordance with the applicable disclosure requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules") and Hong Kong Accounting Standards ("HKAS") 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA"). The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required for a full set of financial statements prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") and should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are unaudited, but have been reviewed by the Company's independent auditor, Grant Thornton Hong Kong Limited.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in thousands of units of Hong Kong dollars ("**HK\$'000**"), except when otherwise indicated.

3. CHANGES IN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies adopted in the Group's most recent annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of the following amended HKFRSs that have become effective for accounting period beginning on 1 January 2022 as set out below.

Amendments to HKFRSs	Annual Improvements to HKFRSs 2018-2020
Amendments to HKFRS 3	Reference to the Conceptual Framework
Amendments to HKAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment – Proceeds before Intended Use
Amendments to HKFRS 16	Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021
Amendments to HKAS 37	Onerous Contracts - Cost of Fulfilling a Contract

The adoption of these amended HKFRSs has no material impact on how the results and financial position for the current and prior periods have been prepared and presented. The Group has not early adopted any other standards, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but not yet effective.

4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

(a) Revenue

The Group's principal activities are disclosed in note 1 to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Revenue recognised for the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2022	2021	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Construction and engineering services	165,364	183,522	
Property-related services	3,887	3,066	
	169,251	186,588	

All of the performance obligations are satisfied over time.

(b) Segment information

The Group's operating activities are attributable to construction and engineering services and property-related services. The Group organised its business units based on its segment purposes and the internal management reports are prepared in accordance with accounting policies which conform to HKFRSs, which is regularly reviewed by the executive Directors, being the Chief Operating Decision Maker (the "**CODM**"), for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance. The CODM has identified construction and engineering services and property-related services as reportable segments.

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited)

	Construction and engineering services HK\$'000	Property- related services HK\$'000	Total <i>HK\$'000</i>
Reportable segment revenue – From external customers	165,364	3,887	169,251
Reportable segment results (Note)	(15,994)	1,273	(14,721)
Unallocated corporate income Unallocated corporate expenses		-	81 (4,599)
Loss before income tax		=	(19,239)

Note:

	Construction and engineering services <i>HK\$</i> '000	Property- related services HK\$'000	Unallocated HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Amounts included in the measure of segment results				
- Bank interest income	40	-	57	97
- Depreciation of non-financial assets	(320)	(4)	(4)	(328)
- Impairment loss on amount due from joint				
operator	(13,855)	-	-	(13,855)
- Net gain on disposal of plant and equipment	21	-	-	21
- Finance costs	(26)	-	-	(26)
Other segment item				
Additions to non-current segment assets	73			73

As at 30 June 2022 (unaudited)

	Construction and engineering services HK\$'000	Property- related services HK\$'000	Unallocated <i>HK\$'000</i>	Total <i>HK\$'000</i>
Reportable segment assets	146,118	4,268	107,394	257,780
Reportable segment liabilities	50,959	282	399	51,640

For the six months ended 30 June 2021 (unaudited)

	Construction and engineering services <i>HK\$'000</i>	Property- related services HK\$'000	Total <i>HK\$`000</i>
Reportable segment revenue – From external customers	183,522	3,066	186,588
Reportable segment results (Note)	(5,342)	177	(5,165)
Unallocated corporate income Unallocated corporate expenses			128 (4,881)
Loss before income tax			(9,918)

Note:

	Construction and engineering services <i>HK\$'000</i>	Property- related services HK\$'000	Unallocated HK\$'000	Total <i>HK\$'000</i>
Amounts included in the measure of segment results				
- Bank interest income	91	-	128	219
- Depreciation of non-financial assets	(894)	(3)	(4)	(901)
- Net gain on disposal of plant and equipment	566	-	-	566
– Finance costs	(31)	_		(31)
Other segment item				
Additions to non-current segment assets	36	_		36

As at 31 December 2021 (audited)

	Construction			
	and	Property-		
	engineering	related		
	services	services	Unallocated	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Reportable segment assets	203,743	2,996	93,284	300,023
Reportable segment liabilities	72,883	178	1,274	74,335

Geographical information

The Group's revenue from external customers based on the location of the operation is derived mainly in Hong Kong (place of domicile). Most non-current assets of the Group based on the location of the assets are located in Hong Kong. Accordingly, no segment analysis by geographical information is presented.

Information about major customers

Revenue from customers which individually contributed over 10% of the Group's revenue is as follows:

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June		
	2022			
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000		
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)		
Construction and engineering services segment				
Customer A	21,485	109,657		
Customer B	87,090	48,127		

(c) Disaggregation of revenue from type of projects

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited)

	Construction		
	and		
	engineering	Property-related	
	services	services	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Private sector project	8,647	3,887	12,534
Public sector project	156,717		156,717

For the six months ended 30 June 2021 (unaudited)

	Construction		
	and		
	engineering	Property-related	
	services	services	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Private sector project	11,114	3,066	14,180
Public sector project	172,408	-	172,408

5. OTHER INCOME

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Consultancy fee income	157	124
Rental income from lease of machinery	20	60
Safety consultancy income	136	198
Bank interest income	97	219
Interest income from finance lease receivables	-	10
Net gain on disposal of plant and equipment	21	566
Exchange gain	122	29
Government grant (note (i))	112	_
Labour charges income	655	_
Surveying fee income	-	315
Sundry income (note (ii))	965	1,295
	2,285	2,816

Notes:

- Government grant represented the Employment Support Scheme under the second round of the Anti-epidemic Fund launched by the Government of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region to provide time-limited financial support to employers to retain employees who may otherwise be made redundant.
- (ii) During the six months ended 30 June 2022, sundry income mainly represented handling charges of approximately HK\$738,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$1,287,000) paid by subcontractors requesting our assistance in the procurement of construction materials for our construction contracts.

6. FINANCE COSTS

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Finance charge on lease liabilities	26	31

7. LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAX

		Six months ended 30 June	
		2022	2021
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Loss	before income tax is stated after charging/(crediting):		
(a)	Staff costs (including Directors' remuneration)		
	Salaries, fees, wages and allowances	12,470	16,049
	Retirement scheme contributions	446	560
	Staff costs (including Directors' remuneration) (note)	12,916	16,609
(b)	Other items Depreciation, included in:		
	Direct costs		
	– Owned assets	107	63
	– Right-of-use assets	_	249
	Administrative expenses		
	– Owned assets	147	158
	– Right-of-use assets	74	431
		328	901
	Short term leases	192	220
	Subcontracting charges (included in direct costs)	157,772	175,953
	Net gain on disposal of plant and equipment	(21)	(566)
	Auditors' remuneration	190	180
	Exchange gain	(122)	(29)

Note: Staff costs (including Directors' remuneration)

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Direct costs	5,628	7,967	
Administrative expenses	7,288	8,642	
	12,916	16,609	

8. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax		
– Current tax	105	63
- Over provision in respect of prior years		(21)
	105	42
Deferred tax expense		660
Total income tax expense	105	702

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 16.5% on the estimated assessable profits arising in or derived from Hong Kong for the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021, except that the Group's qualified entity is calculated in accordance with the two-tiered profits tax rates regime and the profits tax of other group entities in Hong Kong which are not qualified for the two-tiered profits tax rates regime will continue to be taxed at the flat rate of 16.5%. Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime, the first HK\$2,000,000 of profits of qualifying corporations will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2,000,000 will be taxed at 16.5%.

No provision for overseas profits tax has been made as the Group had no assessable profits generated in overseas operation during the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil).

9. **DIVIDENDS**

No dividend was paid or declared by the Company during the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil).

10. LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic loss per share attributable to equity holders of the Company is based on the following:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Loss		
Loss for the period attributable to equity holders		
of the Company	(19,344)	(10,620)
	'000	'000
Number of shares		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	1,680,000	1,680,000

The calculation of the basic loss per share for the six months ended 30 June 2022 is based on the loss for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company of HK\$19,344,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: HK\$10,620,000) and the weighted average number of ordinary shares of 1,680,000,000 in issue during the period (six months ended 30 June 2021: 1,680,000,000).

There were no dilutive potential ordinary shares during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021 and therefore, diluted loss per share equals to basic loss per share.

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i> (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2021 <i>HK\$'000</i> (audited)
Trade receivables	18,986	37,011
Less: impairment loss	(697)	(697)
	18,289	36,314
Retention receivables	13,401	11,601
Other receivables (note (i))	26,668	28,125
Prepayment	10,231	14,177
Utility and other deposits	1,198	1,492
Less: impairment loss	(9,087)	(9,087)
	42,411	46,308
Amount due from joint operator	14,006	12,456
Less: impairment loss (note(ii))	(14,006)	(151)
		12,305
	60,700	94,927

The Directors considered the fair values of trade and other receivables are not materially different from their carrying amounts, because their balances have short maturity periods on their inception.

Notes:

- (i) Other receivables include materials and expenses of slope work contracts paid on behalf of subcontractors, for which expenses are recharged to subcontractors.
- (ii) During the period ended 30 June 2022, a company winding up petition was filed against a joint operator of the Group. As a result, the joint bank account with the joint operator of approximately HK\$547,000 attributable to the Group as at 30 June 2022 is still being frozen. The financial status of the joint operator has remained an uncertain position for the coming future, the management of the Group conducted an impairment assessment on amount due from joint operator, and recognised an impairment loss on amount due from joint operator of approximately HK\$13,855,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil).

Trade receivables

Based on the invoice dates, the ageing analysis of the trade receivables, net of impairment loss, is as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
0 – 30 days	17,437	28,588
31 – 60 days	519	6,289
61 – 90 days	333	739
Over 90 days		698
	18,289	36,314

Retention receivables

Retention receivables represent certified contract payments in respect of works performed, for which payments are withheld by customers for retention purposes, and the amount retained is withheld on each payment up to a maximum amount calculated on a prescribed percentage of the contract sum.

The retention receivables were expected to be recovered/settled as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Due within one year	2,208	1,469
Due after one year	11,193	10,132
	13,401	11,601

Retention receivables are interest-free and repayable approximately one year after the expiry of the maintenance period of construction projects.

At the end of the reporting date, apart from the amount due from joint operator as disclosed in note 11 (ii), the Group also reviewed trade receivables, retention receivables and other receivables for evidence of impairment on collective basis. Based on assessment of expected credit losses, no additional impairment loss has been recognised as at 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil).

12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Trade payables (note (i))	22,867	41,962
Retention payables (note (ii))	22,325	24,360
Accruals and other payables	2,494	5,257
	47,686	71,579

All amounts are short-term and hence, the carrying values of the Group's trade payables, retention payables and accruals and other payables are considered to be a reasonable approximation of fair value.

Notes:

- (i) Payment terms granted by subcontractors and suppliers are 14 days and 30 to 60 days respectively from the invoice date of the relevant purchases.
- (ii) Retention payables are interest-free and settled in accordance with the terms of the respective contracts.

Trade payables

Ageing analysis of trade payables based on the invoice dates is as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
0 – 30 days	16,633	34,287
31 – 60 days	1,681	1,740
61 – 90 days	1,450	463
Over 90 days	3,103	5,472
	22,867	41,962

13. LEASE LIABILITIES

The analysis of the Group's lease liabilities is as follows:

	As at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i> (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2021 <i>HK\$`000</i> (audited)
Total minimum lease payments:		
Within one year	816	966
After one year but within two years	130	525
	946	1,491
Future finance charges	(25)	(51)
Present value of lease obligation	921	1,440
Present value of minimum lease payments:		
Within one year	792	924
After one year but within two years	129	516
Less: portion due within one year included under	921	1,440
current liabilities	(792)	(924)
Portion due after one year included under		
non-current liabilities	129	516

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Group had lease arrangements for motor vehicles. These lease periods are for 2 to 3 years. At the end of the lease term, the Group has the option to purchase the leased motor vehicles at a price that is expected to be sufficiently lower than the fair value of the leased asset at the end of the lease. None of the leases includes contingent rentals.

As at 30 June 2022, leases of motor vehicles amounted to HK\$nil (31 December 2021 (audited): HK\$110,000) are held by the Group in trust but used by and belong to subcontractors or their nominators.

As at 30 June 2022, 2 (31 December 2021 (audited): 2) of the leases of office or workshop premises are for own use for 1.5 to 2 years. The Group makes fixed payments during the contract periods.

The leases are effectively secured by the underlying assets as the rights to the leased assets would be converted to the lessor in the event of default by repayment by the Group.

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the total cash outflows for the leases are HK\$799,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: HK\$1,952,000).

14. SHARE CAPITAL

	As at 30 J Number of	June 2022	As at 31 Dec Number of	cember 2021
	shares	HK\$'000	shares	HK\$'000
Authorised:				
As at 1 January 2021, 31				
December 2021, 1 January				
2022 (audited) and 30 June				
2022 (unaudited)	4,000,000,000	40,000	4,000,000,000	40,000
Issued and fully paid:				
As at 1 January 2021, 31				
December 2021, 1 January				
2022 (audited) and 30 June				
2022 (unaudited)	1,680,000,000	16,800	1,680,000,000	16,800

15. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(a) Key management personnel remuneration

The emoluments of the Directors and senior management of the Company, who represent the key management personnel during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Salaries, fees, wages and allowances	2,604	2,206	
Retirement scheme contributions	37	38	
	2,641	2,244	

(b) Related party transactions

Summary of the related party transactions carried out by the Group during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Property management consultancy services income		
from Cheer Capital Limited (note (i))	2,249	2,142

Summary of balance with related parties as at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021 are as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
 Bank deposits to Prince Bank Plc. (note (ii)) balance maximum balance during the six months ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited) and the year ended 	153	158
31 December 2021 (audited)	255	711

Notes:

- (i) A company indirectly and wholly-owned by Mr. Chen, an executive Director and the controlling shareholder of the Company.
- (ii) A company directly controlled by Mr. Chen, an executive Director and the controlling shareholder of the Company.

16. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Group has been involved in a number of claims, litigations and potential claims against the Group regarding the employees' compensation and common law personal injury. Based on the information available, the Board considered that the Group has sufficient insurance coverage on any liability arising from those claims, litigations and potential claims.

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, Geotech Engineering Limited ("Geotech Engineering"), an indirectly wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, has been a defendant in four legal proceedings commenced by two subcontractors. Up to the date of approval of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, such legal proceedings were still in process. Based on the information available and advice from the Company's legal counsel, the Board considered that there are reasonable merits to the defence in the proceedings.

As such, the Board is of the view that such claims, litigations and potential claims would not cause any material adverse impact on the operation and financial position of the Group and no provision is required to be made in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group was principally engaged in the provision of (i) construction and engineering services; and (ii) property-related services for the six months ended 30 June 2022.

Construction and Engineering Services

Geotech Engineering, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, is principally engaged in construction and engineering services and a leading slope works contractor in Hong Kong with over 20 years of experience in the civil engineering industry. It is an approved specialist contractor included in the List of Approved Specialist Contractors for Public Works maintained by the Development Bureau (the "**DB**") under the categories of "Landslip preventive/remedial works to slopes/retaining walls" (the "**LPM**") (confirmed status) and "Ground investigation field work" (Group I status) and also an approved contractor included in the List of Approved Contractors for Public Works under the category of "Site formation" (Group B probationary status). In addition, Geotech Engineering is also registered as a specialist contractor in the categories of site formation works and ground investigation field works with the Building Authority.

During the reporting period, certain registrations/licences of Geotech Engineering were suspended as a result of the fatal accident occurred in March 2020 as disclosed in note 17 to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in the interim results announcement published by the Company on 25 August 2020. Geotech Engineering was under regulatory actions from (i) the Construction Industry Council to suspend its registration as a registered subcontractor under the category of general civil works with specialty in geotechnical works for a period of six months with effect from 6 July 2021; and (ii) the DB to voluntarily refrain from tendering for public works contracts under the LPM category for a period of eight months with effect from 4 August 2021 (together the "**Suspension**"). Further details of the Suspension were disclosed in the announcements published by the Company on 5 July 2021 and 30 July 2021. The Suspensions from the above authorities were released in January and April 2022 respectively.

Total revenue of construction and engineering services for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$165.4 million, representing a decrease of approximately 9.9% as compared with total revenue of approximately HK\$183.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. Such decrease in revenue was mainly due to the reduction in new contracts being awarded to the Group since the second half of 2021. Revenue in this segment continued to be deriving principally from slope works, ground investigation field works and road and drainage works, with public sector projects including those from the Landslip Prevention and Mitigation Programme (the "**Programme**")* commissioned by the Civil Engineering and Development Department

^{*} The Programme had been implemented by the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region ("**HKSAR**") since 2010 on a rolling basis.

of the Government of HKSAR, other government departments and statutory bodies, amounted to approximately 94.8% of total revenue in this segment (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately 93.9%).

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Group has continued its strategy for construction and engineering services in Hong Kong through a variety of operational initiatives:

- in response to keen market competition, the Group has continued with its competitive pricing strategy during the reporting period in order to maintain the Group's competitiveness in the slope works sector in particular and securing new contracts had been difficult during the reporting period;
- in order to undertake more construction projects given Geotech Engineering's capacity, it has continued its collaboration with subcontractors by focusing on project management role and subcontracting a substantial part of works required;
- whilst the Suspension may, to certain extent, affect our short-term ability to undertake LPM projects from public sector as main contractor, the Group has undertaken and tendered geotechnical works including slope works in private sector during the Suspension, and has resumed tendering for LPM projects as main contractor after the Suspension was released; and
- other than slope works, the Group has continued to seek opportunities to diversify into other types of civil engineering works by tendering projects jointly with partners for contracts which involve various work categories. The Directors consider that this strategy is beneficial to the Group's diversification in construction and engineering services in Hong Kong.

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the outbreak of novel coronavirus (COVID-19) (the "**Outbreak**") did not have significant adverse impact on the Group's construction and engineering operation in Hong Kong. The Group has taken strict preventive measures on both on-site and office levels throughout the period to mitigate the risks arising from the Outbreak.

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had 72 construction contracts on hand, including contracts in progress and contracts yet to commence (31 December 2021: 64 construction contracts) with a total outstanding contract sum of approximately HK\$186.0 million (31 December 2021: approximately HK\$262.3 million) and these contracts are expected to be completed during or before 2023.

Given the ongoing Outbreak situation, the Group's construction and decoration business in the Kingdom of Cambodia ("**Cambodia**") remained difficult during the reporting period and our focus was to keep the operating costs down by minimising the staff costs.

Property-related Services

The market environment for the property-related services in Hong Kong was still challenging for the reporting period given the uncertainties in the external economic and business environment under the Outbreak. During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Group recorded revenue of approximately HK\$3.9 million (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$3.1 million) for the provision of property management consultancy services, of which, approximately HK\$2.2 million of property management consultancy services (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$2.1 million) was generated from continuing connected transactions. Details of the continuing connected transactions are set out in the Company's announcement dated 27 December 2019.

OUTLOOK

Apart from focusing on construction and engineering services and property-related services, the Group will continue to explore other business expansion in order to enhance the future development and strengthen the revenue bases of the Group. The Board believes that the Group's strategy to diversify its business would provide a better return to the shareholders of the Company (the "Shareholders").

In line with the Board's strategy as stated above, the Group is taking a cautious approach for future development:

- having considered the industry conditions of the construction and engineering services in Hong Kong, the Group will closely monitor the market and respond to changes in market conditions. Going forward, in order to broaden the types of works in the construction and engineering sector other than slope works and ground investigation field works, Geotech Engineering strives to partner with potential partner(s) for tendering projects in various types of civil engineering works;
- taking into consideration the ongoing Outbreak situation in Cambodia, the Group will take a cautious approach in the development of our construction and decoration business in Cambodia in the second half of 2022;
- although our property-related services are expected to remain challenging in the coming years given the uncertainties in the external economic and business environment under the Outbreak, by leveraging our management experiences and knowledge gained in the industry, the Group will strive to seek various opportunities in property-related services; and
- having considered the above, the Group may also seek to diversify and explore other investment opportunities in the future.

In view of the ongoing Outbreak situation, it is expected to continue to present challenges to our businesses in the second half of 2022. The Group will continue to monitor the situation and assess the risks and uncertainties arising from the Outbreak and strive to take strict measures to mitigate the potential adverse impact on the Group.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

The Group's total revenue decreased by approximately HK\$17.3 million or approximately 9.3% from approximately HK\$186.6 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021 to approximately HK\$169.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022. The Group's total revenue for the period was contributed by the construction and engineering services and property-related services.

(a) Construction and Engineering Services

The Group's revenue generated from the construction and engineering services decreased by approximately HK\$18.1 million or approximately 9.9% from approximately HK\$183.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021 to approximately HK\$165.4 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022. Such decrease in revenue was mainly due to the reduction in new contracts being awarded to the Group since the second half of 2021.

(b) **Property-related Services**

The Group's revenue from property-related services increased by approximately HK\$0.8 million from approximately HK\$3.1 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021 to approximately HK\$3.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022. Such increase was mainly due to the increase in consultancy fee from renewals of agreements for provision of property management consultancy services in the second half of 2021. Included in the revenue was continuing connected transactions amounting to approximately HK\$2.2 million (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$2.1 million).

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin

The Group's total gross profit for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$2.0 million, representing an increase of approximately 122.2% compared with approximately HK\$0.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The Group's total gross profit margin for the six months ended 30 June 2022 was approximately 1.2%, as compared with approximately 0.5% for the six months ended 30 June 2021.

(a) Construction and Engineering Services

The gross profit from construction and engineering services for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$0.6 million, representing an increase of approximately 200.0% as compared with approximately HK\$0.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The gross profit margin from construction and engineering services for the six months ended 30 June 2022 was approximately 0.3%, as compared with approximately 0.1% for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The increase in gross profit and gross profit margin from construction and engineering services was mainly due to an overall smaller losses and lower revenue deriving from the two ongoing loss making construction and engineering contracts as compared with the six months ended 30 June 2021. These two loss making contracts were in relation to (i) extra construction costs employed for a slope and site formation works project in the public sector in dealing with ongoing geological difficulties which were first identified in the financial year ended 31 December 2020; and (ii) variation works concerning a public sector project under the roads and drainage works category, although such issue is still under negotiation between the Group and the customer.

(b) **Property-related Services**

The gross profit from property-related services for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$1.4 million, representing an increase of approximately HK\$0.7 million as compared with approximately HK\$0.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The gross profit margin for the six months ended 30 June 2022 was approximately 35.8%, as compared with approximately 22.6% for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The increase in gross profit and gross profit margin was mainly due to cost optimisation as a result of manpower restructuring during the period.

Other Income

Other income mainly included rental income from lease of machinery, bank interest income, safety consultancy income, net gain on disposal of plant and equipment, labour charges income and sundry income. For the six months ended 30 June 2022, other income amounted to approximately HK\$2.3 million (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$2.8 million). The decrease in other income was mainly due to the decreases in net gain on disposal of plant and equipment of approximately HK\$0.5 million and handling charges income of approximately HK\$0.5 million, which were offset by the additional labour charges income of approximately HK\$0.7 million. Further details are set out in note 5 to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in this announcement.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses primarily comprise staff costs, depreciation and legal and professional fees. The administrative expenses of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$9.6 million, representing a decrease of approximately 29.4% compared with approximately HK\$13.6 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The decrease in administrative expenses was largely resulting from the reduction in (i) staff costs from the construction and decoration operation in Cambodia and property-related services in Hong Kong in order to keep the operating costs down; and (ii) legal and professional fees as additional legal fees were incurred in the first half of 2021 in relation to certain legal proceedings of the Group which are still ongoing but with little progress during the reporting period.

Impairment Loss on Trade and Other Receivables

In accordance with HKFRS 9, the Group makes allowances on items subject to expected credit losses ("ECL") (including trade and other receivables) based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The Group uses judgement in making these assumptions and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation. An ECL assessment is performed at each reporting date using a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience and external indicators, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment. The Group also performs ECL assessment of whether a financial instrument's credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition.

An impairment loss on other receivables (including material costs, subcontracting charges and expenses paid on behalf of a joint operator) of approximately HK\$13.9 million was recognised during the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil) due to the significant increase in credit risk arising from such joint operator which has financial difficulties. The Group holds on-going discussions with the said joint operator, and may pursue legal actions (if necessary) for recovery of payment. Further details of the impairment loss are set out in note 11 to the condensed consolidated financial statements in this announcement.

Finance Costs

Finance costs mainly represent finance charge on lease liabilities. Finance costs remained stable for the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021.

Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense of approximately HK\$0.1 million was recognised for the six months ended 30 June 2022 as compared with approximately HK\$0.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The decrease in income tax expense was due to the absence of deferred tax expense during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

Net Loss

Net loss for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately HK\$19.3 million, as compared to the net loss of approximately HK\$10.6 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The increase in net loss was mainly due to the recognition of impairment loss on other receivables (including material costs, subcontracting charges and expenses paid on behalf of a joint operator) of approximately HK\$13.9 million, offsetting by the overall decrease in administrative expenses (especially for staff costs and legal and professional fees) of approximately HK\$4.0 million as discussed above. As a result, the Group's net loss margin for the six months ended 30 June 2022 was approximately 11.4% (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately 5.7%).

Interim Dividend

The Board did not recommend the payment of any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil).

Liquidity, Financial Resources and Capital Structure

As at 30 June 2022, the Company's issued share capital was HK\$16.8 million and the number of issued ordinary shares of the Company (the "**Shares**") was 1,680 million with par value of HK\$0.01 each.

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had total cash and bank balances of approximately HK\$185.3 million (31 December 2021: approximately HK\$186.3 million). The Group had no bank borrowing as at 30 June 2022 (31 December 2021: nil). Other borrowings of the Group as at 30 June 2022 were lease liabilities of approximately HK\$0.9 million (31 December 2021: approximately HK\$1.4 million). Details of lease liabilities are set out in note 13 to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in this announcement. All borrowings were denominated in Hong Kong dollars ("**HK\$**"). The interest rates on lease liabilities were charged at fixed rates with effective rates arranging from 4.23% to 5.29% for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: from 4.13% to 5.29%). The Group did not carry out any interest rate hedging policy.

Treasury Policy

The Group has adopted a prudent financial management approach towards its treasury policy. The Board closely monitors the Group's liquidity position to ensure that the liquidity structure of the Group's assets, liabilities, and other commitments can meet its funding requirements all the time.

Gearing Ratio

Gearing ratio is calculated by dividing total borrowings by total equity at the period-end date and multiplied by 100%. As at 30 June 2022, the total borrowings of the Group were lease liabilities of approximately HK\$0.9 million (31 December 2021: approximately HK\$1.4 million). The gearing ratio of the Group as at 30 June 2022 was approximately 0.4% (31 December 2021: approximately 0.6%). The decrease in gearing ratio was mainly due to a lower total indebtedness level from repayment of lease liabilities of the Group.

Pledge of Assets

As at 30 June 2022, the carrying amount of the Group's motor vehicles of approximately HK\$0.2 million was pledged under leases (31 December 2021: approximately HK\$0.4 million).

Foreign Exchange Risk

The Group mainly operates in Hong Kong. Most of the operating transactions and revenue are settled in HK\$ and the assets and liabilities are primarily denominated in HK\$. The Group's exposures to foreign exchange mainly arise from its cash and bank deposits denominated in the United States Dollars ("US\$") amounting to approximately HK\$37.1 million as at 30 June 2022 (31 December 2021: approximately HK\$37.0 million). Most of the operating transactions from the Group's operation in Cambodia are settled in US\$.

However, HK\$ is pegged to the US\$ under the Linked Exchange Rate System, the Group is not exposed to any significant foreign exchange risk against US\$ and therefore has not entered into any derivatives agreement nor committed to any financial instrument to hedge its foreign exchange exposure during the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six month ended 30 June 2021: nil).

Significant Investment Held, Material Acquisitions or Disposals of Subsidiaries, Associated Companies and Joint Ventures

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Group did not have any significant investments held, material acquisitions nor disposals of subsidiaries, associated companies and joint ventures.

Employees and Remuneration Policies

As at 30 June 2022, the Group's payroll included 79 full-time employees (31 December 2021: 91 full-time employees). For the six months ended 30 June 2022, total staff costs (including Directors' remuneration) amounted to approximately HK\$12.9 million (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately HK\$16.6 million). Total staff costs comprised salaries, wages, Directors' fees and allowances, discretionary bonuses and retirement scheme contributions. In order to attract and retain high quality staff and to enable smooth operation within the Group, the remuneration policy of the Group's employees is being reviewed periodically to ensure that the salary and benefit levels of the employees of the Group are competitive (with reference to market conditions, individual qualifications, position, performance and experience). The Group continues to provide adequate job training to employees to equip them with practical knowledge and skills. Apart from the defined contribution retirement plan in Hong Kong and job training programs, salaries increment and discretionary bonuses are being awarded to employees according to the assessment of individual performance and market situation.

Future Plans for Material Investments or Capital Assets

Save as disclosed under the section headed "Use of Net Proceeds from the listing of shares of the Company on 12 October 2017" in this announcement, the Group did not have other future plans for material investments or capital assets as at 30 June 2022.

Capital Commitments

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had no capital commitments (31 December 2021: nil).

Contingent Liabilities

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Group has been involved in a number of claims, litigations and potential claims against the Group regarding the employees' compensation and common law personal injury. Based on the information available, the Board considered that the Group has sufficient insurance coverage on any liability arising from those claims, litigations and potential claims.

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, Geotech Engineering has been a defendant in four legal proceedings commenced by two subcontractors. Up to the date of approval of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, such legal proceedings were still in process. Based on the information available and advice from the Company's legal counsel, the Board considered that there are reasonable merits to the defence in the proceedings.

As such, the Board is of the view that such claims, litigations and potential claims would not cause any material adverse impact on the operation and financial position of the Group and no provision is required to be made in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Use of Net Proceeds from the listing of shares of the Company on 12 October 2017 (the "Listing")

Net proceeds from the Listing ("**Net Proceeds**") amounted to approximately HK\$72.8 million. As at 1 January 2022 and 30 June 2022, a total amount of approximately HK\$63.2 million out of the Net Proceeds had been used by the Group and approximately HK\$9.6 million remained unused. As at 30 June 2022, the unused amount of Net Proceeds was placed in interest-bearing deposits with licensed banks in Hong Kong. The Group will gradually apply the remaining Net Proceeds in the manner in accordance with actual business needs and use up the remaining Net Proceeds by the end of 2022 as previously disclosed in the section headed "Future Plans and Use of Proceeds" to the prospectus of the Company dated 28 September 2017 and the adjusted timeline as disclosed in the 2019 annual report of the Company and the details are as follows:

	Planned use of Net Proceeds remained unused as at 1 January 2022 HK\$'000	Actual use of Net Proceeds during the six months ended 30 June 2022 HK\$'000	Unused amount of Net Proceeds as at 30 June 2022 <i>HK\$'000</i>
Acquisition of the site facilities and equipment	9,649		9,649

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE AND OTHER INFORMATION

Compliance with the Corporate Governance Code

The Company has applied the principles and adopted all the code provisions of the corporate governance code (the "**CG Code**") as set out in Part 2 of Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules as its own code on corporate governance practices. During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Company has complied with the code provisions in the CG Code. The Directors will periodically review the Company's corporate governance policies and will propose any amendment if necessary, to ensure compliance with the CG Code from time to time.

Compliance with the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers ("Model Code")

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules as a code of conduct of the Company for Directors' securities transactions. Having made specific enquiries of the Directors, all Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the requirements of the Model Code during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

Share Option Scheme

The share option scheme was adopted by the Company on 21 September 2017 (the "**Share Option Scheme**") and effective for a period of ten years to 20 September 2027. It is a share incentive scheme established to recognise and acknowledge the contributions that the eligible participants have or may have made to the Group. Pursuant to the Share Option Scheme, the Board may, as its discretion, offer to grant an option to any director, employee (full-time and part-time), advisor, consultant, supplier, customer, distributor, contractor, agent, business partner or service providers of the Group and to promote the success of the business of the Group.

Pursuant to the terms of the Share Option Scheme and in compliance with the provisions in Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules, the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon exercise of all share options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and all share option schemes of the Company shall not exceed 140,000,000 Shares, being 10% of the 1,400,000,000 Shares in issue as at 12 October 2017, being the date the Shares were listed on the Stock Exchange. The Company may issue a circular to the Shareholders and seek approval from the Shareholders in general meeting for refreshing the 10% limit such that the total number of Shares which may be issued upon the exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes shall not exceed 10% of the total number of Shares in issue as at the date of the approval from the Shareholders.

The total number of Shares issued and which may fall to be issued upon exercise of the options granted under the Share Option Scheme to eligible participants in any 12 months period up to the date of grant shall not exceed 1% of the Shares in issue as at the date of grant, any further grant of options in excess of this 1% limit shall be subject to the approval of Shareholders in a general meeting.

The subscription price of a Share in respect of any particular option granted under the Share Option Scheme shall not be less than the highest of: (i) the closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheets on the date of grant, which must be a trading day; (ii) the average of the closing prices of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheets for the five trading dates immediately preceding the date of grant; or (iii) the nominal value of a Share.

A share option may be exercised in accordance with the terms of the Share Option Scheme at any time during the period to be determined and notified by the Board to the participant at the time of making an offer for the grant of share option.

The total number of securities available for issue under the Share Option Scheme, and all other share option schemes of the Company must not exceed 140,000,000 Shares, representing 8.33% of the total number of shares as at the date of this announcement.

No share options have been granted under the Share Option Scheme since 21 September 2017. An offer of the grant of a share option shall be accepted by the eligible participants within a period of twenty-one days from the date of offer of grant of share option. The consideration paid by each grantee for the acceptance and grant of each share option is HK\$1.00, which has to be paid within twenty-one days.

There were no options outstanding as at 30 June 2022 (31 December 2021: nil) and no share options were granted, exercised, cancelled or lapsed during the six months ended 30 June 2022. For further details of the Share Option Scheme, please refer to the paragraph headed "D. Share Option Scheme" in Appendix IV to the prospectus of the Company dated 28 September 2017.

Purchase, Sale and Redemption of the Company's Listed Securities

No purchase, sale or redemption of the Company's listed securities was made by the Company or any of its subsidiaries during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

Competing Interests

None of the Directors, controlling shareholders of the Company nor their respective associates (as defined in the Listing Rules) had interests in any business which competes or is likely to compete, directly or indirectly, with the Group's businesses during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

Events After the Reporting Period

The Group does not have any material subsequent event after the reporting period and up to the date of this announcement.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established the audit committee (the "Audit Committee") on 21 September 2017 in accordance with Rule 3.21 of the Listing Rules with terms of reference aligned with the provision of the CG Code as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules. The primary duties of the Audit Committee are, among other things, to make recommendation to the Board on the appointment, reappointment and removal of external auditor; review the financial information; and oversee the financial reporting system and internal control procedures of our Group. As at the date of this announcement, the Audit Committee comprises three members, namely Mr. Chan Tsang Mo, Mr. Shen Zejing and Mr. So Wai Man. Mr. Chan Tsang Mo is the chairman of the Audit Committee.

REVIEW OF INTERIM RESULTS

The interim results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2022 are unaudited but have been reviewed and approved by the Audit Committee, which was of the opinion that the preparation of such results complied with the applicable accounting standards and requirements as well as the Listing Rules and that adequate disclosures have been made.

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2022 have been reviewed by our auditor, Grant Thornton Hong Kong Limited, in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "*Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*" issued by the HKICPA.

By order of the Board Geotech Holdings Ltd. Chen Zhi Chairman and executive Director

Hong Kong, 29 August 2022

As at the date of this announcement, the Board comprises Mr. Chen Zhi as chairman and executive Director, Mr. Qiu Dong as executive Director and Mr. Kung Ho Man as executive Director and chief executive officer, and Mr. Chan Tsang Mo, Mr. Shen Zejing and Mr. So Wai Man as independent non-executive Directors.